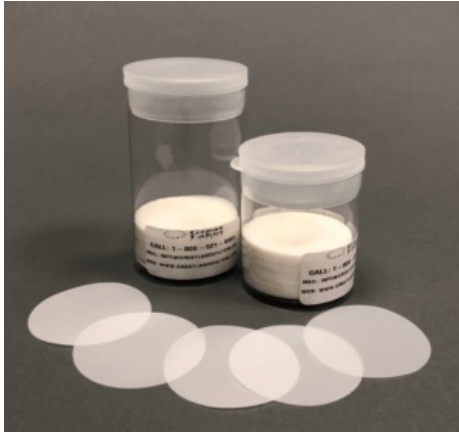




Product

SKU: ABC123

Category: Test Discs